# Researching Military Records at the National Archives

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### Searching the National Archives Online Catalog

- Visit <u>www.archives.gov</u>
  - Choose advanced search
  - o Enter search term, record group or other keywords
  - Choose the format you are seeking from the headers across the top of the page
  - Click on record to view information. Record will include description of item/collection,
    ARC number, size and scope of the collection/series and facility location
- Access to Archival Databases (AAD)
  - o Browse by category, timespan, sector, or subject
  - o Indexes only, no original records, but include service number and civilian info

## **National Archives Regional Facilities**

- National Archives have regional campuses housing federal records for all 50 states.
- Veteran's service records can be obtained online through Evetrecs for free if you are next-of-kin <a href="http://archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records">http://archives.gov/veterans/military-service-records</a>
- The National Archives I, in Washington D.C. has 'stateside' WWI records pertaining to U.S. Army Commands
- The National Archives II, in College Park Maryland has overseas unit records WWII-Gulf Wars as well as Audio/Visual materials, maps, and photograph collections.
- National Personnel Records Center, St. Louis Missouri has OMPFs, Burial Transfer Files, Court-Martial records, IDPFs, muster & monthly reports.
- National Archives, Kansas City, Kansas has some overseas & stateside military hospital records

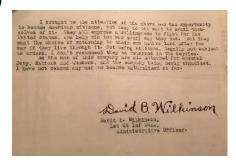
#### **Rules and Restrictions**

- A research card is required to view records at a National Archives facility. A free card will be provided (with photo ID) at the start of your visit (after a viewing of a short power point).
- Scanning & photography is allowed at no charge (restrictions apply). Copies available for .80 cents per page.
- No bags or purses allowed. Laptops, scanners and photography equipment are allowed.

### National Archives I, Washington D.C.

- Record Group 393
  - Records pertaining to U.S. Army of the Continental Command
  - Engineering Corps Districts
  - Quartermaster records, etc.

- Registration & Naturalizations (by station & unit)
- Special Orders (by station)
- Record Group 15 Department of Veterans Affairs 1773-2007
  - Land Bounty Warrants
  - Military Pension Files (pre 1917)



#### National Archives II, College Park Maryland

- Records Group 120 American Expeditionary Forces
  - Transport lists by ship (available on Ancestry.com)
  - Casualty Reports and Cablegrams
  - Hospital/Nursing Staff Records
  - Soldier Qualification Cards
- Record Group 342 WWII POW records
- Record Group 15 Repatriated Prisoners of War records WWII-Vietnam
- Record Group 472 Vietnam (Southeast Asia) Records
- Extensive map collection on the 5<sup>th</sup> floor covering Revolutionary War to Gulf Wars.
  - Photography collections are housed on the 4th Floor
  - Indexed by subject, then box number



### National Personnel Records Center, St. Louis, Missouri

- Official Military Personnel Files (OMPFs)
  - OMPFs are the official record of a veteran's service with the U.S. Armed Forces. Records before November 1, 1959 are open to the public using form 13173.
  - Records include military service dates, stations, schooling, transfers, promotions & decorations earned.
- Burial Case Files
  - WWI Burial Case Files are created when a soldier/sailor dies during active duty.
  - Include info about their burial, subsequent disinterment and removal to new location.
  - If remains were returned to the states; paperwork will be included detailing the process.
  - The next-of-kin was given the choice to leave their veteran interred overseas or bring their remains home to the U.S. If the veteran remained overseas; widows & mothers were brought to Europe to pay their respects between 1928 and 1931. That info, is included in the file.
- WWII Individual Deceased Persons Files (IDPF)
  - All four military branches from 1939-1975 Include reports on cause of death & findings

- **Court-Martial Records** 
  - Index to WWI Court-Martial records lives at the National Archives II in College Park, MD.
  - Court-Martial records include: detailed list of Charges, testimony from accused and witnesses, special orders & charge sheet, record of summary court, verdict
- Morning Reports (on microfilm)
  - Collect data on unit strength and supply including movement by unit or company.
  - Remarks include monthly transfers, furloughs, promotions and hospitalizations.
- Muster Rolls & Rosters (on microfilm)
  - Muster Rolls include previous service for officers within each unit.
  - Each Soldier's service number and assignment date is provided.
  - Monthly Rosters just list soldiers per unit and company each month.
- U.S. Army Daily Sick Reports
- Merchant Marine Records

#### **NARA Websites:**



- American Battle Monuments Commission www.abmc.gov
- National Archives I Washington D.C. <u>www.archives.gov/dc</u>
- National Archives II College Park <u>www.archives.gov/college-park</u>
- National Records Personnel Records Center www.archives.gov/personnel-records-center
- National Archives Kansas City <u>www.archives.gov/kansas-city</u>
- National Archives Chicago Great Lakes <a href="www.archives.gov/chicago">www.archives.gov/chicago</a>
- National Archives Atlanta www.archives.gov/atlanta
- NARA form 86 www.archives.gov/files/forms/pdf/natf-86.pdf
- NARA form 180 www.archives.gov/files/forms/pdf/natf-86.pdf





